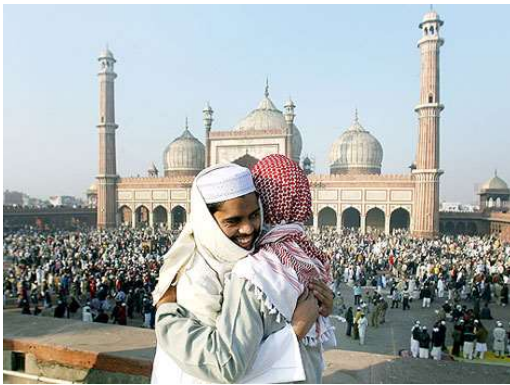


# Y3 RE Knowledge organiser – UNIT 3

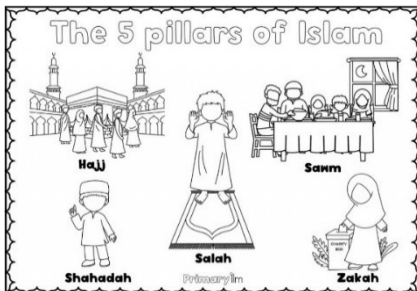
UNIT L2.9 How do festivals and worship show what matters to a Muslim?

## My Key Learning



### What do I already know?

There are five rules that are followed in Islam – **they are called the Five Pillars.**



**Salah** focuses on praying five times a day. It takes place in the mosque.

**Shahada** is the core belief that there is only one god – Allah.

Key Vocabulary	Definition
ablution	the act of washing
dome	a roof shaped like half of a ball
fasting	going without food
Ibadah	worship or belief in action
Islam	peace that comes from being in harmony with God
minaret	tall tower on a mosque
Muslim	a person who willingly submits to God.
prostrate	lying face down

### Where do the words Muslim and Islam come from?

The words **Muslim** and **Islam** come from the Arabic root word **slm** which means *peace*.

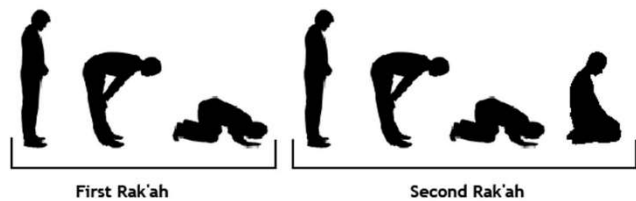
### The message in the Qu'ran

The opening chapter of the Qu'ran tells Muslims about God. It is called **Al-Fatihah (The Opening)**. This chapter reminds Muslims about **Tawhid** meaning God as one.

### Muslim Prayer (Salah):

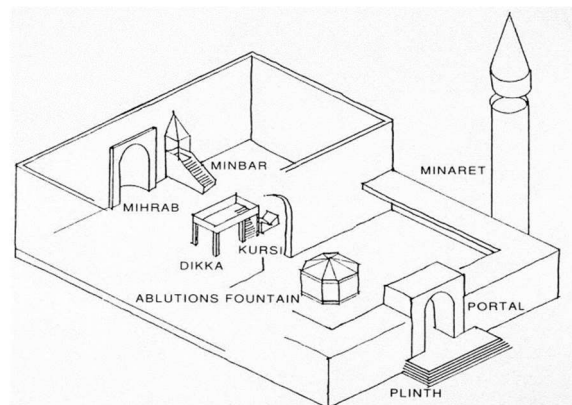
During prayer, there are different prayer positions, these are called **rak'ah**.

### HOW TO PRAY (SALAT)



After formal prayer, may Muslims use this time for personal prayer (**du'a**).

### The Mosque



### Sawm:

One of the five Pillars of Islam is **Sawm**.

This is the period of fasting during the daylight hours of **Ramadan**. This helps Muslims appreciate how poor people suffer.

Muslims remember the **"Night of Power"** when the Qur'an was first revealed to Muhammad through the Angel Jobril (Gabriel).

**Eid-ul-Fitr** is celebrated at the end of Ramadan. Muslims celebrate that the end of Ramadan and how much closer they feel they have come to God.

